

**COLORADO VENTURE CAPITAL AUTHORITY  
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**



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**COLORADO VENTURE CAPITAL AUTHORITY  
TABLE OF CONTENTS  
YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

<b>INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>FINANCIAL STATEMENTS</b>	
<b>STATEMENTS OF NET POSITION</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH <i>GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS</i></b>	<b>35</b>



## INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Board of Directors  
Colorado Venture Capital Authority  
Denver, Colorado

### Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

#### **Opinion**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Colorado Venture Capital Authority (the Authority) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Authority's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Colorado Venture Capital Authority, as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the changes in financial position and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Colorado Venture Capital Authority and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### **Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Colorado Venture Capital Authority's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

***Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Colorado Venture Capital Authority's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Colorado Venture Capital Authority's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

**Required Supplementary Information**

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with GAAS, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audits of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

**Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards**

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated September 25, 2025, on our consideration of the Colorado Venture Capital Authority's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Colorado Venture Capital Authority's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Colorado Venture Capital Authority's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



**CliftonLarsonAllen LLP**

Denver, Colorado  
September 25, 2025

## **Management's Discussion and Analysis**

Our discussion and analysis of Colorado Venture Capital Authority's (the Authority or VCA) financial performance provides an overview of the Authority's financial activities for the fiscal years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023. Please read it in conjunction with the Authority's financial statements.

## **Relationship of the Authority to the Funds**

The Authority's responsibility is limited to the selection (and limited oversight) of High Country Venture II, LLC, Greater Colorado Venture Capital GP, LLC, FirstMile Partners 2020, LLC, Greater Colorado Venture Fund II GP, LLC, New Community Transformation Fund – Denver GP, LLC, Avesta Colorado Fund I GP, LLC, Colorado ONE GP, LLC, and FirstMile Partners 2024, LLC (collectively, the Managers) to serve as the general partners of Colorado Fund II, L.P. (Fund II), Greater Colorado Venture Fund I, L.P. (Fund III), FirstMile VCA 2020, L.P. (Fund IV), Greater Colorado Venture Fund II, L.P. (Fund V), NCTF – Colorado Parallel Fund I, L.P. (Fund VI), Avesta Colorado Fund I, L.P. (Fund VII), Colorado ONE Fund, L.P. (Fund VIII), and FirstMile VCA 2024, L.P. (Fund IX) (collectively, the Funds), respectively. The Authority reviews the activities and progress of the Funds in relation to the VCA Statute on an ongoing basis. On behalf of the Authority, the Colorado Office of Economic Development & International Trade reviews the geographical designation of portfolio company investments under the VCA Statute and may recommend to the Authority disqualification of an investment based on a failure to meet the requirements of the VCA Statute. However, in compliance with the VCA Statute and other applicable laws and, as is customary for an investor in a private equity fund, the Managers (and not the Authority) as general partner of the Funds has the sole power and authority to call capital for and select, oversee, and sell all Fund investments, pursuant to the terms of the Funds' limited partnership agreements.

## **Relationship of Authority to Portfolio Companies**

In December 2018, Colorado Fund I, L.P. (Fund I), was closed and the four active remaining investments were transferred to VCA. Three of these four securities are also held in Fund II. In 2022, one of the investments was disposed of through release of shares and closing of a promissory note. The three remaining securities are held directly by the VCA.

In December 2024, Colorado Fund II, L.P. (Fund II) was closed and the five active remaining investments were transferred to the VCA.

**COLORADO VENTURE CAPITAL AUTHORITY  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

**Financial Highlights**

The Authority uses investment fund accounting terminology, whereby Operating Revenues include exchange transactions, manager application fees (in those years when the Authority has invited applications for new managers), and both realized and unrealized gains and losses from investments of the Funds. Operating Expenses are the administrative expenses of the Authority.

In accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP), the Funds have primarily valued the investments held by the Funds based on the most recent arm's length transactions (Transactions) in the securities of those portfolio companies but retain the right to proactively write investments down based on the Manager's business judgment. In the absence of recent Transactions, the manager may use a third-party valuation of a portfolio security. Securities of publicly traded companies, in the event the Funds hold them, will be valued at their year-end closing bid price. For the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, in accordance with GAAP, a market approach using Transactions and a blended valuation approach using multiples of revenues and expected cash flows were used as the primary valuation methods. As a result of the changes in the Funds' individual investment valuations, operating revenues (losses) were (\$10,924,905) for the year ended December 31, 2024 and (\$1,912,822) for the year ended December 31, 2023. Please note that portfolio company names have not been disclosed because of the nondisclosure requirements that the Funds maintain with their portfolio companies.

**Individual Company Transactions Resulting in Valuation Changes in total – Fund II**

VCA is allocated approximately an 80-81% portion of the Fund II cumulative net income based on its prorated share, net of management and other fees and expenses, and management carry.

	<b>Valuation Change</b>	<b>Basis for Valuation Change</b>
Company E	(2,207,403)	Decrease based on blended valuation at dissolution
Company G	(21,156)	Decrease based on blended valuation at dissolution
Company J	(1,801,701)	Decrease based on blended valuation at dissolution
Company P	(7,310,394)	Decrease based on blended valuation at dissolution
Company Q	(626,722)	Decrease based on blended valuation at dissolution

**COLORADO VENTURE CAPITAL AUTHORITY  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

**Financial Highlights (Continued)**

Individual Company Transactions Resulting in Valuation Changes in total – Fund III

VCA is allocated approximately a 75-76% portion of the Fund III cumulative net income based on its prorated share, net of management and other fees and expenses, and management carry.

	<b>Valuation Change</b>	<b>Basis for Valuation Change</b>
Company 5	74,997	Contribution in 2024
Company 6	(862,945)	Decrease based on blended valuation
Company 15	(1,299,913)	Sold in 2024
Company 16	(14,942)	Decrease based on blended valuation
Company 17	(14,027)	Decrease based on blended valuation
Company 19	(2,052,404)	Sold in 2024
Company 20	1	Increase based on blended valuation
Company 21	(155,582)	Sold during 2024
Company 25	250,000	Contribution in 2024
Company 26	50,000	Contribution in 2024
Company 28	(39,999)	Decrease based on blended valuation
Company 29	(225,000)	Decrease based on blended valuation

Individual Company Transactions Resulting in Valuation Changes in total – Fund IV

VCA is allocated approximately a 98-99% portion of the Fund IV cumulative net income based on its prorated share, net of management and other fees and expenses, and management carry.

	<b>Valuation Change</b>	<b>Basis for Valuation Change</b>
Company e	(575,370)	Decrease based on blended valuation
Company f	(487,950)	Sold in 2024
Company h	(70,000)	Contribution in 2024 and decrease in blended valuation
Company k	149,999	Contribution in 2024
Company l	710,338	Increase based on blended valuation
Company m	353,035	Contribution in 2024 and increase in blended valuation
Company p	(116,042)	Decrease based on blended valuation
Company r	99,996	Contribution in 2024
Company s	150,000	Contribution in 2024
Company u	400,000	Contribution in 2024

**COLORADO VENTURE CAPITAL AUTHORITY  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

**Financial Highlights (Continued)**

Individual Company Transactions Resulting in Valuation Changes in total – Fund V

VCA is allocated approximately a 46-47% portion of the Fund V cumulative net income based on its prorated share, net of management and other fees and expenses, and management carry.

	<b>Valuation Change</b>	<b>Basis for Valuation Change</b>
Company A	(275,000)	Decrease based on blended valuation
Company B	(999,998)	Contribution in 2024 and sold in 2024
Company F	250,000	Contribution in 2024
Company H	(100,000)	Decrease based on blended valuation
Company I	250,000	Contribution in 2024
Company J	500,000	Contribution in 2024
Company K	500,000	Contribution in 2024
Company L	871,680	Contribution in 2024
Company M	140,000	Contribution in 2024
Company N	500,001	Contribution in 2024

Individual Company Transactions Resulting in Valuation Changes in total – Fund VI

VCA is allocated approximately a 99% portion of the Fund VI cumulative net income based on its prorated share, net of management and other fees and expenses, and management carry.

	<b>Valuation Change</b>	<b>Basis for Valuation Change</b>
Company b	512,964	Contribution in 2024 and increase in blended valuation
Company c	4,871	Increase based on blended valuation
Company d	102,650	Contribution in 2024
Company e	85,749	Contribution in 2024

Individual Company Transactions Resulting in Valuation Changes in total – Fund VII

VCA is allocated approximately a 50% portion of the Fund VII cumulative net income based on its prorated share, net of management and other fees and expenses, and management carry.

	<b>Valuation Change</b>	<b>Basis for Valuation Change</b>
Company 1	150,000	Contribution in 2024
Company 2	150,000	Contribution in 2024
Company 3	100,000	Contribution in 2024

**COLORADO VENTURE CAPITAL AUTHORITY  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

**Financial Highlights (Continued)**

Individual Company Transactions Resulting in Valuation Changes in total – Fund VIII

VCA is allocated approximately a 57-58% portion of the Fund VIII cumulative net income based on its prorated share, net of management and other fees and expenses, and management carry.

	<b>Valuation Change</b>	<b>Basis for Valuation Change</b>
Company B	2,500,000	Contribution in 2024
Company C	250,000	Contribution in 2024

Fund IX – There were no valuation changes for investments in Fund IX because the Fund was created in 2024. The costs of the investments approximate their fair values.

The Authority's net position decreased \$11,415,048 from 2023. Nonoperating revenues of \$1,587,956 (comprised of interest income). The Authority's 2024 operating expenses were \$522,368.

In 2024 and 2023, Fund II called no capital for investments.

In 2024, Fund III called capital for investments totaling \$475,000, compared with total investments of \$1,010,000 in 2023. The Authority's proportionate share of capital contributions for Fund III's investments in 2024 was \$360,259.

In 2024, Fund IV called capital for investments totaling \$1,193,489, compared with total investments of \$1,988,288 in 2023. The Authority's proportionate share of capital contributions for Fund IV's investments in 2024 was \$1,181,554.

In 2024, Fund V called capital for investments totaling \$1,248,994, compared with total investments of \$4,460,000 in 2023. The Authority's proportionate share of capital contributions for Fund V's investments in 2024 was \$1,235,603.

In 2024, Fund VI called capital for investments totaling \$799,480, compared with total investments of \$1,078,775 in 2023. The Authority's proportionate share of capital contributions for Fund VI's investments in 2024 was \$789,285.

In 2024, Fund VII called capital for investments totaling \$400,000, compared with total investments of \$445,453 in 2023. In 2024, there was also a return of capital of \$228,000. The Authority's proportionate share of capital contributions for Fund VII's investments in 2024 was \$200,000 and return of capital of \$228,000.

In 2024, Fund VIII called capital for investments totaling \$2,750,000, compared with total investments of \$650,000 in 2023. The Authority's proportionate share of capital contributions for Fund VIII's investments in 2024 was \$1,375,000.

Fund IX, which was created in December 2024, called capital for an investment totaling \$250,000. The Authority's proportionate share of capital contributions for Fund IX's investments in 2024 was \$240,000.

**COLORADO VENTURE CAPITAL AUTHORITY  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

**Financial Highlights (Continued)**

As of December 31, 2024, the Authority's capital account balance in Fund II, including cumulative contributions, expenses, gains, losses, and distributions, totaled \$0. Fund II's cumulative management fees and reimbursable expenses since inception in January 2010 to December 31, 2024 were \$4,069,089.

As of December 31, 2024, the Authority's capital account balance in Fund III, including cumulative contributions, expenses, gains, losses, and distributions, totaled \$7,390,665. Fund III's cumulative management fees and reimbursable expenses since inception in July 2018 to December 31, 2024 were \$3,857,918.

As of December 31, 2024, the Authority's capital account balance in Fund IV, including cumulative contributions, expenses, gains, losses, and distributions, totaled \$7,117,423. Fund IV's cumulative management fees and reimbursable expenses since inception in February 2021 to December 31, 2024 were \$1,174,101.

As of December 31, 2024, the Authority's capital account balance in Fund V, including cumulative contributions, expenses, gains, losses, and distributions, totaled \$3,064,466. Fund V's cumulative management fees and reimbursable expenses since inception in October 2022 to December 31, 2024 were \$698,548.

As of December 31, 2024, the Authority's capital account balance in Fund VI, including cumulative contributions, expenses, gains, losses, and distributions, totaled \$955,884. Fund VI's cumulative management fees and reimbursable expenses since inception in October 2022 to December 31, 2024, were \$119,015.

As of December 31, 2024, the Authority's capital account balance in Fund VII, including cumulative contributions, expenses, gains, losses, and distributions, totaled \$250,000. Fund VII's cumulative management fees and reimbursable expenses since inception in February 2023 to December 31, 2024, were \$127,000.

As of December 31, 2024, the Authority's capital account balance in Fund VIII, including cumulative contributions, expenses, gains, losses, and distributions, totaled \$1,568,194. Fund VIII's cumulative management fees and reimbursable expenses since inception in June 2023 to December 31, 2024, were \$600,000.

As of December 31, 2024, the Authority's capital account balance in Fund IX, including cumulative contributions, expenses, gains, losses, and distributions, totaled \$448,410. Fund IX's cumulative management fees and reimbursable expenses since inception in June 2023 to December 31, 2024, were \$90,015.

**COLORADO VENTURE CAPITAL AUTHORITY  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

**Overview of Financial Statements**

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the Authority's basic financial statements. The Authority's basic financial statements are comprised of two components: 1) the financial statements and 2) notes to the financial statements that provide enhanced disclosure of certain information in the financial statements.

The statements of net position present a snapshot of the Authority's finances. The statements of net position also provide an overview of the Authority's capital structure, including assets. The statements of revenues, expenses, and changes in net position provide details on the results of the Authority's operations over a specified period of time and report whether such results have a positive or negative impact on the statements of net position. The statements of cash flows report cash receipts, cash disbursements, and net changes in cash resulting from operating, investing, and noncapital financing activities. These statements provide answers about where cash comes from, how cash was used, and what the changes in cash balances were during the year.

The Authority was established by the Colorado legislature to provide funding for seed and early-stage investments in Colorado businesses, in conjunction with meeting other related legislative requirements. The Authority meets this objective by entering into limited partnership agreements, such as with the Managers of Fund II, Fund III, Fund IV, Fund V, Fund VI, Fund VII, Fund VIII, Fund IX, and other similar arrangements that may be entered into by the Authority. One of the most important questions asked about the Authority's finances for each individual fund is, "Is the Authority in a position to financially meet its obligations under the Fund limited partnership agreement?"

The statements of net position and the statements of revenues, expenses, and changes in net position report information about the Authority as a whole and about its activities in a way that helps answer this question. These statements include all assets and liabilities using the accrual basis of accounting, which is similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies. All of the applicable year's revenues and expenses are taken into account regardless of when cash is received or paid.

These two statements report the Authority's net position and changes in it. The Authority's net position (the difference between assets and liabilities) is one way to measure the Authority's financial health or financial position. Over time, increases or decreases in the Authority's net position are one indicator of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating.

**COLORADO VENTURE CAPITAL AUTHORITY  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

**Overview of Financial Statements (Continued)**

The VCA incurred a total of \$6,964,664 of net unrealized and realized losses from Fund II during 2024, compared to a total of \$111,483 of net unrealized and realized gains from Fund II during 2023. The losses are further detailed under the Section titled "Financial Highlights."

The VCA incurred a total of \$1,497,139 of net unrealized and realized losses from Fund III during 2024, compared to a total of \$952,289 of net unrealized and realized gains from Fund III during 2023. The gains are further detailed under the Section titled "Financial Highlights."

The VCA incurred a total of \$779,160 of net unrealized and realized losses from Fund IV during 2024, compared to a total of \$287,704 of net unrealized and realized losses from Fund IV during 2023. The losses are further detailed under the Section titled "Financial Highlights."

The VCA incurred a total of \$786,261 of net unrealized and realized losses from Fund V during 2024, compared to a total of \$318,607 of net unrealized and realized losses from Fund V during 2023. The losses are further detailed under the Section titled "Financial Highlights."

The VCA incurred a total of \$380,669 of net unrealized and realized losses from Fund VI during 2024, compared to a total of \$197,306 of net unrealized and realized losses from Fund VI during 2023. The losses are further detailed under the Section titled "Financial Highlights."

The VCA incurred a total of \$90,000 of net unrealized and realized losses from Fund VII during 2024, compared to a total of \$82,000 of net unrealized and realized losses from Fund VII during 2023. The losses are further detailed under the Section titled "Financial Highlights."

The VCA incurred a total of \$545,407 of net unrealized and realized losses from Fund VIII during 2024, compared to a total of \$186,399 of net unrealized and realized losses from Fund VIII during 2023. The losses are further detailed under the Section titled "Financial Highlights."

The VCA incurred a total of \$118,395 of net unrealized and realized gains from Fund IX during 2024. Fund IX was established in December 2024. The gains are further detailed under the Section titled "Financial Highlights."

**COLORADO VENTURE CAPITAL AUTHORITY  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

**Condensed Financial Information**

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
<b>Assets</b>			
Total Current Assets	\$ 46,381,018	\$ 42,351,315	\$ 47,692,640
Total Noncurrent Assets	<u>25,109,544</u>	<u>32,976,147</u>	<u>28,483,525</u>
Total Assets	<u>\$ 71,490,562</u>	<u>\$ 75,327,462</u>	<u>\$ 76,176,165</u>
<b>Liabilities and Net Position</b>			
Total Liabilities	\$ 26,471	\$ 5,066	\$ 8,017,948
Total Net Position	<u>71,464,091</u>	<u>75,322,396</u>	<u>68,158,217</u>
Total Liabilities and Net Position	<u>\$ 71,490,562</u>	<u>\$ 75,327,462</u>	<u>\$ 76,176,165</u>
<b>Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position</b>			
Total Operating Losses	\$ (12,480,636)	\$ (1,912,822)	\$ (1,392,112)
Total Operating Expenses	<u>(522,368)</u>	<u>(439,853)</u>	<u>(387,098)</u>
Operating Losses	<u>(13,003,004)</u>	<u>(2,352,675)</u>	<u>(1,779,210)</u>
Total Nonoperating Revenues	<u>9,144,699</u>	<u>9,516,854</u>	<u>12,023,644</u>
Change in Net Position	(3,858,305)	7,164,179	10,244,434
Net Position - Beginning of Year	<u>75,322,396</u>	<u>68,158,217</u>	<u>57,913,783</u>
Net Position - End of Year	<u>\$ 71,464,091</u>	<u>\$ 75,322,396</u>	<u>\$ 68,158,217</u>

**COLORADO VENTURE CAPITAL AUTHORITY  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

**Financial Analysis**

The significant difference in the change of the Authority's net position when comparing fiscal year 2024 to fiscal year 2023 was primarily a result of (i) net unrealized and realized loss on investments for Fund II during 2024 compared to a gain 2023, (ii) larger net unrealized and realized losses on investments for remaining Funds during 2024 compared to 2023, and (iv) decrease in nonoperating revenues due to the remaining State Small Business Credit Initiative (SSBCI) grant funding recognized in 2023.

As of December 31, 2024, the Authority's net position consists primarily of deposits held with the Colorado State Treasury and the remaining investments in Fund II, Fund III, Fund IV, Fund V, Fund VI, Fund VII, Fund VIII, Fund IX, and portfolio companies.

The Authority has contributed \$29,610,156, in excess of 100%, of its total funding commitment to Fund II as of December 31, 2024. The Authority's total funding commitment is \$25,374,260. The Authority has contributed \$11,481,432 to Fund III as of December 31, 2024. The Authority has contributed \$8,565,000 to Fund IV as of December 31, 2024. The Authority has contributed \$4,235,753 to Fund V as of December 31, 2024. The Authority has contributed \$1,564,286 to Fund VI as of December 31, 2024. The Authority has contributed \$422,000 to Fund VII as of December 31, 2024. The Authority has contributed \$2,300,000 to Fund VIII as of December 31, 2024. The Authority has contributed \$330,015 to Fund IX as of December 31, 2024.

The Authority has no plans to take on material liabilities, except liabilities of a short-term nature incurred during the normal course of its operations.

The Authority experienced net losses in operating revenues of \$10,924,905 in 2024 and \$1,912,822 in 2023, all of which were associated with the Authority's percentage share of the Funds' and portfolio investments' net gain or loss. Authority operating revenues are generally expected to be dependent on the results of the investments made by the Funds and any future similar arrangements entered into by the Authority. There are inherent risks associated with investing in seed and early-stage companies that may impact future operating revenues. The Authority's 2024 and 2023 operating expenses were within the required cash amounts that the Authority had estimated would be needed to be available to cover such expenses. The Authority plans to continue covering its operating expenses from its cash for the foreseeable future.

**Budget**

The Authority's budgeted final expenses were \$579,302 for 2024 compared to actual expenses of \$522,368, and for 2023, budgeted final expenses were \$533,077 compared to actual expenses of \$439,853. The Authority had budgeted in 2023 and 2024 for anticipated expenses regarding a possible request for proposal and costs associated with negotiating and investing in a new fund.

**COLORADO VENTURE CAPITAL AUTHORITY  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

**Risk Factors**

The longer-term view and future results of the Authority's finances will be impacted (positively or negatively) by the results of the investments made by the Managers in Funds II, III, IV, V, VI, VII, VIII, and IX and any other similar arrangements entered into by the Authority. It is anticipated that such investments will generally be high-risk, and the results of such investments may not be known for an extended period of time.

**Contacting the Authority**

This financial report is designed to provide citizens and taxpayers with a general overview of the Authority's financial position and to demonstrate the Authority's accountability for the funds received. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, please contact the Venture Capital Authority, c/o Jeff Kraft, Director, Business Funding and Incentives, or Sonya Guram, Deputy Director, Business Funding & Incentives, at the Colorado Office of Economic Development and International Trade, at 1600 Broadway, Suite 2500, Denver, Colorado 80202.

**COLORADO VENTURE CAPITAL AUTHORITY  
STATEMENTS OF NET POSITION  
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

	2024	2023
<b>ASSETS</b>		
<b>CURRENT ASSETS</b>		
Cash	\$ 909,802	\$ 10,113
Deposits Held with Colorado State Treasury	36,936,875	42,341,202
Distribution Receivable from Colorado Fund II, L.P.	800,008	-
State Small Business Credit Initiative (SSBCI) Receivable	7,556,743	-
Accrued Interest Receivable	105,695	-
Prepaid Items	71,895	-
Total Current Assets	46,381,018	42,351,315
<b>NONCURRENT ASSETS</b>		
Investment in Colorado Fund II, L.P.	-	11,985,943
Investment in Greater Colorado Venture Fund I, L.P.	7,390,665	9,409,098
Investment in FirstMile VCA 2020, L.P.	7,117,423	6,546,582
Investment in Greater Colorado Venture Fund II, L.P.	3,064,466	2,302,198
Investment in NCTF - Colorado Parallel Fund I, L.P.	955,884	547,267
Investment in Avesta Colorado Fund I, L.P.	250,000	278,000
Investment in Colorado ONE Fund, L.P.	1,568,194	313,601
Investment in FirstMile VCA 2024, L.P.	448,410	-
Investment in Portfolio Companies	4,314,502	1,593,458
Total Noncurrent Assets	25,109,544	32,976,147
Total Assets	\$ 71,490,562	\$ 75,327,462
<b>LIABILITIES AND NET POSITION</b>		
<b>LIABILITIES</b>		
Accounts Payable	\$ 21,408	\$ -
Other Liabilities	5,063	5,066
Total Liabilities	26,471	5,066
<b>NET POSITION</b>		
Unrestricted	71,464,091	75,322,396
Total Liabilities and Net Position	\$ 71,490,562	\$ 75,327,462

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

**COLORADO VENTURE CAPITAL AUTHORITY**  
**STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION**  
**YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

	2024	2023
<b>OPERATING REVENUES (LOSSES)</b>		
Unrealized/Realized Loss on Investment in Funds	\$ (10,924,905)	\$ (1,912,822)
Unrealized/Realized Loss on Investment in Portfolio Companies	<u>(1,555,731)</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Operating Losses	(12,480,636)	(1,912,822)
<b>OPERATING EXPENSES</b>		
Professional Fees	477,803	435,318
Insurance	31,682	264
Other Expenses	12,883	4,271
Total Operating Expenses	<u>522,368</u>	<u>439,853</u>
<b>OPERATING LOSS</b>	(13,003,004)	(2,352,675)
<b>NONOPERATING REVENUES</b>		
Interest Income	1,587,956	1,503,972
State Small Business Credit Initiative (SSBCI)	<u>7,556,743</u>	<u>8,012,882</u>
Total Nonoperating Income	<u>9,144,699</u>	<u>9,516,854</u>
<b>CHANGE IN NET POSITION</b>	(3,858,305)	7,164,179
Net Position - Beginning of Year	<u>75,322,396</u>	<u>68,158,217</u>
<b>NET POSITION - END OF YEAR</b>	<u><u>\$ 71,464,091</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 75,322,396</u></u>

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

**COLORADO VENTURE CAPITAL AUTHORITY  
STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS  
YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

	2024	2023
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Payments to Vendors	\$ (572,858)	\$ (439,853)
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Investments in Funds	(6,604,393)	(6,650,587)
Distributions Received from Funds	5,467,128	245,143
Investments in Portfolio Companies	(4,276,776)	-
Interest Income	1,482,261	1,503,972
Net Cash Used by Investing Activities	(3,931,780)	(4,901,472)
<b>NET CHANGE IN CASH AND DEPOSITS</b>	(4,504,638)	(5,341,325)
Cash and Deposits - Beginning of Year	42,351,315	47,692,640
<b>CASH AND DEPOSITS - END OF YEAR</b>	\$ 37,846,677	\$ 42,351,315
<b>RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING LOSS TO NET CASH USED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Operating Loss	\$ (13,003,004)	\$ (2,352,675)
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Loss to Net Cash Used by Operating Activities:		
(Gain) Loss on Investment in Funds	10,924,905	1,912,822
(Gain) Loss on Investment in Portfolio Companies	1,555,731	-
Effect of Changes in Assets and Liabilities:		
Prepaid Items	(71,895)	-
Accounts Payable	21,408	-
Other Current Liabilities	(3)	-
Net Cash Used by Operating Activities	\$ (572,858)	\$ (439,853)
<b>NONCASH FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Transfer of Investments from Colorado Fund II, L.P.	\$ 4,276,776	\$ -

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

**COLORADO VENTURE CAPITAL AUTHORITY**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

**NOTE 1 DEFINITION OF REPORTING ENTITY**

Colorado Venture Capital Authority (the Authority) is a special purpose authority of the state of Colorado. Formed in 2004, the Authority was created by Colorado Senate Bill 04-106 to provide funding for seed and early-stage investments in Colorado businesses. The Authority was allocated \$50,000,000 in premium tax credits, which were subsequently sold to insurance companies. With the proceeds received from the sale of the premium tax credits in 2005, the Authority entered into a limited partnership agreement forming Colorado Fund I, L.P. (Fund I), whereby the Authority committed to provide up to \$21,766,408 to Fund I for investment in businesses meeting the Authority's criteria, as defined, over the term of Fund I (as amended through June 2018). In 2018, the term of Fund I expired and HCV and the limited partners of Fund I believed it to be in the best interest of the Partnership and Partners to dissolve the partnership. Fund I was dissolved as of December 13, 2018 and all investments were distributed to the partners in December 2018 with the remaining assets liquidated in 2019.

In 2010, the Authority entered into a limited partnership agreement forming Colorado Fund II, L.P. (Fund II), whereby the Authority has committed to provide up to \$25,374,260 to Fund II for investment in businesses meeting the Authority's criteria, as defined, over the term of Fund II. In March 2020, the Authority's board of directors passed a motion to consent to the extension of the term of Fund II by four years to December 31, 2023. In April 2024, the Authority's board of directors passed a motion to consent to the extension of the term of Fund II until December 31, 2024. The Authority selected High Country Venture, LLC and High Country Venture II, LLC (collectively, HCV) to serve as General Partner of both Fund I and Fund II. The Authority is a limited partner of Fund I and Fund II along with an affiliate of HCV. Initial investments in portfolio companies typically represent seed and early-stage capital investments in businesses in the life sciences, information technology, agritechology, medical device, and retail sectors. In 2024, the term of Fund II expired and HCV and the limited partners of Fund II believed it to be in the best interest of the Partnership and Partners to dissolve the partnership. Fund II was dissolved as of December 31, 2024, and all investments were distributed to the partners in December 2024, with remaining cash to be received in 2025.

HCV has invested the committed capital ensuring that businesses funded met minimum specified requirements set forth in the VCA statute. The investment size in portfolio companies generally ranged from \$250,000 to \$3,800,000. As of December 31, 2024, the limited partners of Fund II had contributed for the purchase of securities in portfolio companies approximately \$25,561,000, or 100%, of their total funding commitments to Fund II.

In September of 2017, the Authority issued a request for proposal (RFP) for a fund manager to serve as the General Partner for a new fund designated as the Greater Colorado Venture Fund I, L.P. (Fund III). Fund III was formed on April 12, 2018 as a Delaware limited partnership and commenced operations on July 23, 2018 to provide equity capital or debt financing to rural Colorado businesses. Greater Colorado Venture Fund GP, LLC (GCVF), a Colorado Limited Liability Company, was selected by the Authority in December 2017 as the General Partner and fund manager.

**COLORADO VENTURE CAPITAL AUTHORITY**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

**NOTE 1 DEFINITION OF REPORTING ENTITY (CONTINUED)**

The term of Fund III is 10 years, unless terminated sooner or extended in accordance with the limited partnership agreement (GVCF Agreement). The Authority's capital commitment for investments in rural business meeting the Authority's criteria as defined in the GCVF Agreement over the term of the fund (through July 2028, unless otherwise terminated) is \$13,300,000. The investment size of Fund III's total investment in portfolio companies generally ranges from \$100,000 to \$350,000. As of December 31, 2024, the limited partners of Fund III had contributed for the purchase of securities in portfolio companies approximately \$14,949,000, or 86%, of their total funding commitments to Fund III.

As part of the dissolution of Fund I in December 2018, the Authority received approximately \$4,513,000 of in-kind assets transferred to them from HCV. The investments transferred to the Authority consist primarily of the assets that were previously invested in Fund I before the dissolution.

On February 26, 2021, the Authority entered into a limited partnership agreement with FirstMile Partners 2020, LLC (FirstMile), a Delaware limited liability company. The name of the partnership is FirstMile VCA 2020, L.P. (Fund IV). The Authority committed to provide up to \$9,000,000 to Fund IV for investment in businesses meeting the Authority's criteria, as defined, over the term of Fund IV (through February 2031, unless otherwise earlier terminated or extended). As of December 31, 2024, the limited partners of Fund IV had contributed for the purchase of securities in portfolio companies approximately \$8,565,000, or 95%, of their total funding commitments to Fund IV.

On October 5, 2022, the Authority entered into a limited partnership agreement with Greater Colorado Venture Fund II GP, LLC (GVCF II), a Colorado limited liability company. The name of the partnership is Greater Colorado Venture Fund II, L.P. (Fund V). The Authority's capital commitment for investments in rural business meeting the Authority's criteria and SSBCI criteria as defined in the Agreement over the term of the fund (through October 2032, unless otherwise terminated) is \$11,075,000. On April 28, 2023, the Authority entered into an amended agreement with Fund V to increase their capital commitment from \$11,075,000 to \$12,500,000 in Fund V. The capital commitment for all limited partners is \$26,775,000. As of December 31, 2024, the limited partners of Fund V had contributed for the purchase of securities in portfolio companies approximately \$9,073,000, or 34%, of their total funding commitments to Fund V.

**COLORADO VENTURE CAPITAL AUTHORITY**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

**NOTE 1 DEFINITION OF REPORTING ENTITY (CONTINUED)**

On October 7, 2022, the Authority entered into a limited partnership agreement with New Community Transformation Fund – Denver GP, LLC (NCTF), a Delaware limited liability company. The name of the partnership is NCTF – Colorado Parallel I, LP (Fund VI). The Authority’s capital commitment for investments in qualified businesses meeting the Authority’s criteria and SSBCI criteria as defined in the Agreement over the term of the fund (through October 2032, unless otherwise terminated) is \$5,000,000. As of December 31, 2023, the Authority’s capital commitment was limited to \$7,100,000 based on a provision in the limited partnership agreement requiring matching capital commitments of private capital. On May 8, 2023, the Authority entered into an amended agreement with Fund VI, to increase their capital commitment from \$3,100,000 to \$5,100,000 in Fund VI. On June 13, 2023, the Authority entered into another amended agreement to increase their capital commitment from \$5,100,000 to \$7,100,000. As of December 31, 2024, the limited partners of Fund VI had contributed for the purchase of securities in portfolio companies approximately \$1,564,000, or 22%, of their total funding commitments to Fund VI.

On February 2, 2023, the Authority entered into a limited partnership agreement with Avesta Colorado Fund I, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company. The name of the partnership is Avesta Colorado Fund I, L.P. (Fund VII). The Authority committed to provide up to \$3,600,000 to Fund VII for investment in businesses meeting the Authority’s criteria, as defined, over the term of Fund VII (through February 2033, unless otherwise earlier terminated or extended). As of December 31, 2024, the limited partners of Fund VII had contributed for the purchase of securities in portfolio companies approximately \$894,000, or 13%, of their total funding commitments to Fund VII.

On June 21, 2023, the Authority entered into a limited partnership agreement with Colorado ONE GP, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company. The name of the partnership is Colorado ONE Fund, L.P. (Fund VIII). The Authority committed to provide up to \$17,000,000 to Fund VIII for investment in business meeting the Authority’s criteria, as defined, over the term of Fund VIII (through June 2033, unless otherwise earlier terminated or extended). As of December 31, 2024, the limited partners of Fund VIII had contributed for the purchase of securities in portfolio companies approximately \$3,974,000, or 14%, of their total funding commitments to Fund VIII.

On December 13, 2024, the Authority entered into a limited partnership agreement with FirstMile Partners 2024, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company. The name of the partnership is FirstMile VCA 2024, L.P. (Fund IX). The Authority committed to provide up to \$7,500,000 to Fund IX for investment in business meeting the Authority’s criteria, as defined, over the term of Fund IX (through December 2034, unless otherwise earlier terminated or extended). As of December 31, 2024, the limited partners of Fund IX had contributed for the purchase of securities in portfolio companies approximately \$330,000, or 4%, of their total funding commitments to Fund IX.

**COLORADO VENTURE CAPITAL AUTHORITY  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

**NOTE 1 DEFINITION OF REPORTING ENTITY (CONTINUED)**

As part of the dissolution of Fund II in December 2024, the Authority received approximately \$4,277,000 of in-kind assets transferred to them from HCV. The investments transferred to the Authority consist primarily of the assets that were previously invested in Fund II before the dissolution.

Pursuant to C.R.S. Section 24-46-202, there are nine appointed members serving on the board of directors, of whom five are appointed by the Governor, two appointed by the President of the Senate, and two appointed by the Speaker of the House of Representatives. Each member shall serve until a successor has been appointed and qualified. Any member shall be eligible for reappointment. The board of directors, with the cooperation of the Office of Economic Development, is responsible for overseeing the activities and progress of the Funds in relation to the specified requirements set forth by the VCA statute.

**NOTE 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

The accounting policies of the Authority conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as applicable to governmental units accounted for as a proprietary enterprise fund. The enterprise fund is used since the Authority's powers are related to those operated in a manner similar to a private corporation where net income and capital maintenance are appropriate determinations of accountability.

The more significant accounting policies of the Authority are described as follows:

**Basis of Accounting**

The accounting policies of the Authority conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as applicable to governmental units accounted for as a proprietary fund. The accompanying financial statements are accounted for on the flow of economic resources measurement focus and use the accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues are recorded when earned, and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred.

The Authority follows the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) accounting pronouncements, which provide guidance for determining which governmental activities, organizations and functions should be included within the financial reporting entity.

GASB pronouncements set forth the financial accountability of a governmental organization's elected governing body as the basic criterion for including a possible component governmental organization in a primary government's legal entity. Financial accountability includes, but is not limited to, appointment of a voting majority of the organization's governing body, ability to impose its will on the organization, a potential for the organization to provide specific financial benefits or burdens and fiscal dependency. The Authority is not financially accountable for any other organization. The state of Colorado has determined that the Authority is not a component unit of the state.

**COLORADO VENTURE CAPITAL AUTHORITY  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

**NOTE 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)**

**Cash and Cash Equivalents**

For purposes of the statements of cash flows, the Authority considers highly liquid instruments with a maturity of three months or less when purchased to be cash equivalents.

**Investments**

As described in Note 1, the Authority is a limited partner in Fund II, Fund III, Fund IV, Fund V, Fund VI, Fund VII, Fund VIII, and Fund IX (collectively, the Funds). While the Funds own capital investments in qualified businesses, the Authority owns an interest in the Funds rather than an interest in each underlying investment. Therefore, the Authority accounts for its investments based on the aggregate value of its ownership interests in the Funds. The Authority records its investments in the Funds at fair market value, which is determined based on the performance of the Funds' underlying investments net of operating and nonoperating expenses. The Authority records its investments in portfolio companies at fair market value, which is determined based on various valuation methods (see Note 4).

The investments, in general, are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, credit, overall market volatility risks, and that the businesses may fail. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investments, it is reasonably possible that changes in the value of investments will occur in the near-term and that such changes could materially affect investment balances and the amounts reported in the financial statements.

Additionally, because of the inherent uncertainty of investment valuation where a ready market does not exist, as in the case of the Authority's investment in the Funds, estimated values may differ from the values that would have been used had a ready market existed, and the difference could be material.

Unrealized and realized gains and losses on investments are recorded in the accompanying statements of revenues, expenses, and changes in net position.

**Investment in the Funds – Profit and Loss Allocations**

Income or losses of the Funds are in accordance with the limited partnership agreements.

The Authority's investment in Fund II totaled \$-0- and \$11,985,943 as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively, representing cumulative capital contributions of \$29,610,156, plus the cumulative allocable net unrealized losses of \$15,085,198, less cumulative distributions of \$14,524,958 as of December 31, 2024, and cumulative capital contributions of \$29,554,649, plus cumulative net allocable unrealized losses of \$8,120,534, less cumulative distributions of \$9,448,172 as of December 31, 2023.

**COLORADO VENTURE CAPITAL AUTHORITY  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

**NOTE 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)**

**Investment in the Funds – Profit and Loss Allocations (Continued)**

The Authority's investment in Fund III totaled \$7,390,665 and \$9,409,098 as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively, representing cumulative capital contributions of \$11,481,432, plus the cumulative allocable net unrealized gain of \$2,619,084, less cumulative distributions of \$6,709,851 as of December 31, 2024, and cumulative capital contributions of \$10,812,376, plus the cumulative allocable net unrealized gain of \$4,116,223, less cumulative distributions of \$5,519,501 as of December 31, 2023.

The Authority's investment in Fund IV totaled \$7,117,423 and \$6,546,582 as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively, representing cumulative capital contributions of \$8,565,000, plus the cumulative allocable net unrealized losses of \$1,447,577, less cumulative distributions of \$-0- as of December 31, 2024, and cumulative capital contributions of \$7,215,000, plus the cumulative allocable net unrealized losses of \$668,418, less cumulative distributions of \$-0- as of December 31, 2023.

The Authority's investment in Fund V totaled \$3,064,466 and \$2,302,198 as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively, representing cumulative capital contributions of \$4,235,753, plus the cumulative allocable net unrealized loss of \$1,171,287, less cumulative distributions of \$-0- as of December 31, 2024, and cumulative capital contributions of \$2,687,224, plus the cumulative allocable net unrealized loss of \$385,026, less cumulative distributions of \$-0- as of December 31, 2023.

The Authority's investment in Fund VI totaled \$955,884 and \$547,267 as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively, representing cumulative capital contributions of \$1,564,286, plus the cumulative allocable net unrealized loss of \$608,402, less cumulative distributions of \$-0- as of December 31, 2024, and cumulative capital contributions of \$775,000, plus the cumulative allocable net unrealized loss of \$227,733, less cumulative distributions of \$-0- as of December 31, 2023.

The Authority's investment in Fund VII totaled \$250,000 and \$278,000 as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively, representing cumulative capital contributions of \$422,000, plus the cumulative allocable net unrealized loss of \$172,000, less cumulative distributions of \$-0- as of December 31, 2024, and cumulative capital contributions of \$360,000, plus the cumulative allocable net unrealized loss of \$82,000, less cumulative distributions of \$-0- as of December 31, 2023.

The Authority's investment in Fund VIII totaled \$1,568,194 and \$313,601 as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively, representing cumulative capital contributions of \$2,300,000, plus the cumulative allocable net unrealized loss of \$731,806, less cumulative distributions of \$-0- as of December 31, 2024, and cumulative capital contributions of \$500,000, plus the cumulative allocable net unrealized loss of \$186,399, less cumulative distributions of \$-0- as of December 31, 2023.

The Authority's investment in Fund IX, which was formed in December 2024 (see Note 1) totaled \$448,410 as of December 31, 2024, representing cumulative capital contributions of \$330,015, plus the cumulative allocable net unrealized gain of \$118,395, less cumulative distributions of \$-0- as of December 31, 2024.

**COLORADO VENTURE CAPITAL AUTHORITY  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

**NOTE 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)**

**Net Position**

When both restricted (externally or legislatively imposed restrictions) and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the Authority's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted, as they are needed. All of the Authority's net position is unrestricted and is available for use in general operations.

**Operating Revenues and Expenses**

The Authority distinguishes between operating revenues and expenses, and nonoperating items in the statements of revenues, expenses, and changes in net position. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from exchange transactions consisting of gains and losses from the Authority's investments. Operating expenses represent the administrative expenses of the Authority. Expenses paid in advance but not yet incurred are reflected as prepaid expenses and will be recognized in the applicable period.

**Nonoperating Revenues and Receivables**

Nonoperating revenues result from nonexchange transactions or ancillary activities. The Authority's primary source of nonoperating revenue was derived from SSBCI grant funding. Receivables are shown net of allowances, if any. Receivables are analyzed for their collectability based on the terms and conditions of agreements, as well as current economic conditions and consideration of the creditors ability to pay.

**Budgets**

Budgets are prepared in accordance with the requirements of Colorado Revised Statutes and, accordingly, include "anticipated income and other means of financing proposed expenditures," and expenditures include, in addition to those shown in the operating statements, capital expenditures. Accordingly, budget comparisons are of the legally adopted budget. The level of budget control is determined by the resolution appropriating sums of monies. The resolution appropriates the level of budget control by total expenditures. Appropriations lapse at year-end. The Authority's final budgeted expenses for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023 were \$579,302 and \$533,070, respectively.

**Income Taxes**

The Authority was formed as an enterprise fund of the state of Colorado. In the opinion of management and the Authority's counsel, the Authority is not subject to income taxes.

**Use of Estimates in Preparation of Financial Statements**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ significantly from those estimates.

**COLORADO VENTURE CAPITAL AUTHORITY**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

**NOTE 3 CASH AND DEPOSITS**

Colorado statutes govern the Authority's deposits of cash. The Colorado Public Deposit Protection Act (PDPA) requires that all units of a government deposit cash in eligible depositories; eligibility is determined by state regulators. Amounts in excess of federal insurance levels must be collateralized. The eligible collateral is determined by the PDPA. PDPA allows the institution to create a single collateral pool for all public funds. The pool is to be maintained by another institution or held in trust for all the uninsured public deposits as a group. The market value of the collateral must be at least equal to 102% of the uninsured deposits.

At December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Authority had cash deposits with a financial institution with a bank balance of \$909,802 and \$10,113, respectively. The Authority's cash accounts at times may exceed the amounts insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation (FDIC). The Authority has not experienced any losses in these accounts. The Authority believes it is not exposed to any significant credit risk on cash.

The Authority deposits cash in excess of amounts required to be invested in the Funds under the terms of the partnership agreements with the Colorado State Treasury (State Treasury). Monies deposited in the State Treasury are invested until the cash is needed. The State Treasury pools these deposits and invests them in securities authorized by state statute and acts as a bank for all state agencies (the Pool). As of December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Authority had deposits held by the State Treasury of \$36,936,875 and \$42,341,202, respectively. Of the deposits held by the State Treasury as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, \$16,055,605 and \$18,673,530, respectively, are SSBCI funds.

At December 31, 2024 and 2023, the fair value of the deposits held by the State Treasury was not reasonably available without undue cost and effort; however, management believes that the fair values of the deposits would not be significantly different than the carrying values. On the basis of the Authority's participation in the Pool, the Authority reports interest income as an increase or decrease in cash for its share of the State Treasury's unrealized gains and losses on the Pool's underlying investments. The State Treasurer does not invest any of the Pool's resources in any external investment pool, and there is no assignment of income related to participation in the Pool.

At December 31, 2024 and 2023, full credit quality and interest risk reporting was not reasonably available without undue cost and effort to the Authority. However, management believes that the credit quality and interest risk reporting would not be significantly different than the reporting made by the State Treasury as of the most recently available fiscal year ends of June 30, 2024 and 2023. Additional information on investments of the Pool may be obtained in the State's Annual Comprehensive Financial Report for the year ended June 30, 2024.

**COLORADO VENTURE CAPITAL AUTHORITY  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

**NOTE 3 CASH AND DEPOSITS (CONTINUED)**

Credit quality risk is the risk that the issuer or other counterparty to a debt security will not fulfill its obligations. This risk is assessed by national rating agencies that assign a credit quality rating for many investments. Credit quality ratings for obligations of the U.S. government or obligations explicitly guaranteed by the U.S. government are not reported; however, credit quality ratings are reported for obligations of U.S. government agencies that are not explicitly guaranteed by the U.S. government. Based on these parameters, as of the end of the most recent fiscal years for the State Treasury of June 30, 2024 and 2023, approximately 81.0% and 78.7%, respectively, of investments of the Pool are subject to credit quality risk reporting.

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in the market rate of interest will adversely affect the value of an investment. In addition to statutory limitations on the types of investments, the State Treasurer's investment policy mitigates interest rate risk through the use of maturity limits set to meet the needs of the individual fund if the Treasurer is investing for a specific fund rather than the Pool. The Treasurer actively manages the time to maturity in reacting to changes in the yield curve, economic forecasts, and liquidity needs of the participating funds.

The Treasurer further limits investment risk by setting a minimum/maximum range for the percentage of investments subject to interest rate risk and by laddering maturities and credit ratings. The weighted-average maturity of investments in the Pool is shown in the following table as of the end of the most recent fiscal years for the State Treasury, June 30, 2024 and 2023.

Investment Type	2024		2023	
	Weighted-Average Maturity (in Years)	Percent of the Treasury Pool	Weighted-Average Maturity (in Years)	Percent of the Treasury Pool
Commercial Paper	2.000	26.0 %	0.219	25.8 %
U.S. Treasury Bills/Notes/Bonds	7.093	20.2	5.472	22.7
U.S. Agency Securities	3.000	5.6	2.707	4.7
Asset-Backed Securities	2.000	2.3	3.077	2.8
Corporate Bonds	9.000	25.4	6.369	27.8
Municipal Bonds	10.000	1.2	9.178	1.2
Mortgage-Backed Securities	10.000	18.4	12.081	14.3
Other	7.000	0.9	2.618	0.7

None of the investments in the Pool are subject to custodial credit, foreign currency, or concentration of credit risk.

**COLORADO VENTURE CAPITAL AUTHORITY**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

**NOTE 4 FAIR VALUE OF INVESTMENTS**

The Authority categorizes fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset and gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements).

*Level 1* – Unadjusted quoted prices for identical instruments in active markets.

*Level 2* – Quoted prices for similar instruments in active markets; quoted prices for identical or similar instruments in markets that are not active; and model-derived valuations in which all significant inputs are observable.

*Level 3* – Valuations derived from valuation techniques in which significant inputs are unobservable.

Investments that are measured at fair value using the net asset value (NAV) per share (or its equivalent) as a proxy are not classified in the fair value hierarchy.

In instances where inputs used to measure fair value fall into different levels in the fair value hierarchy, fair value measurements in their entirety are categorized based on the lowest level input that is significant to the valuation. The Authority's assessment of the significance of particular inputs to these fair value measurements requires judgment and considers factors specific to each asset or liability.

While the Funds own capital investments in qualified businesses, the Authority owns an interest in the Funds rather than an interest in each underlying investment. Therefore, the Authority accounts for its investments based on the aggregate value of its ownership interests in each Fund. The Funds are reported at fair value based upon the NAV of the Authority's ownership interest in partners' capital, as provided by each respective fund manager. See Note 1 for a summary of the Funds' investment strategies. Based on the valuation policies and procedures provided by HCV, GCVF I, FirstMile 2020, GCVF II, NCTF, Avesta, Colorado ONE, and FirstMile 2024, all investments contained in the Funds are valued in accordance with the authoritative guidance on fair value measurements and disclosures.

As described in Note 1, the Authority's investments are comprised of eight investments in limited partnerships, the Funds. The value of the Authority's investments in the Funds totaled \$20,795,042 and \$31,382,689 as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. The Funds do not have stated credit ratings and collectively comprise approximately 33% and 42% of the total assets of the Authority as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively, and 88% and 100% of the Authority's operating loss for 2024 and 2023, respectively.

**COLORADO VENTURE CAPITAL AUTHORITY**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

**NOTE 4 FAIR VALUE OF INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)**

The following is a summary of the Authority's investments measured at NAV as of December 31:

Investments	2024			
	Total Investment	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption Frequency	Redemption Notice Period
Investment in Fund II	\$ -	\$ -	Not Eligible	N/A
Investment in Fund III	7,390,665	1,818,568	Not Eligible	N/A
Investment in Fund IV	7,117,423	435,000	Not Eligible	N/A
Investment in Fund V	3,064,466	8,264,247	Not Eligible	N/A
Investment in Fund VI	955,884	5,535,714	Not Eligible	N/A
Investment in Fund VII	250,000	3,178,000	Not Eligible	N/A
Investment in Fund VIII	1,568,194	14,700,000	Not Eligible	N/A
Investment in Fund IX	448,410	7,169,985	Not Eligible	N/A
Total Investments	<u>\$ 20,795,042</u>	<u>\$ 41,101,514</u>		

Investments	2023			
	Total Investment	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption Frequency	Redemption Notice Period
Investment in Fund II	\$ 11,985,943	\$ -	Not Eligible	N/A
Investment in Fund III	9,409,098	2,487,624	Not Eligible	N/A
Investment in Fund IV	6,546,582	1,785,000	Not Eligible	N/A
Investment in Fund V	2,302,198	9,812,776	Not Eligible	N/A
Investment in Fund VI	547,267	6,325,000	Not Eligible	N/A
Investment in Fund VII	278,000	3,240,000	Not Eligible	N/A
Investment in Fund VIII	313,601	16,500,000	Not Eligible	N/A
Total Investments	<u>\$ 31,382,689</u>	<u>\$ 40,150,400</u>		

**Valuation of Portfolio Companies**

In December 2018, Fund I was dissolved as described in Note 1. The Authority entered into a Management Services Agreement (MSA) with HCV, an affiliate of the General Partner of Fund I, that provides for the management by HCV of the in-kind assets distributed to the Partners of Fund I pursuant to the liquidation and dissolution agreement of Fund I until such time that all of the in-kind assets have been liquidated or otherwise disposed of or converted into cash. As of December 31, 2018, the Authority received approximately \$4,513,000 of in-kind assets transferred to them from HCV as part of the dissolution of Fund I. The Authority categorizes these assets as Investments in Portfolio Companies (Portfolio Companies) on the statements of net position. The Authority and HCV are not registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission as an investment company. The investments of the portfolio companies consist primarily of the assets that were previously invested in Fund I before the dissolution.

In December 2024, Fund II was dissolved as described in Note 1. As of December 31, 2024, the Authority received approximately \$4,276,776 of in-kind assets transferred to them from HCV as part of the dissolution of Fund II. The Authority categorizes these assets as Investments in Portfolio Companies (Portfolio Companies) on the statements of net position. The Authority and HCV are not registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission as an investment company. The investments of the portfolio companies consist primarily of the assets that were previously invested in Fund II before the dissolution.

**COLORADO VENTURE CAPITAL AUTHORITY**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

**NOTE 4 FAIR VALUE OF INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)**

**Valuation of Portfolio Companies (Continued)**

The investments of the Portfolio Companies are reported in the statements of net position at fair value as prescribed by GASB. Unrealized gains and losses are reflected in the statements of revenues, expenses, and changes in net position.

The portfolio company investments are valued by HCV, using a variety of methodologies such as reviews of subsequent financing rounds, discounted cash flow analyses, cash flow multiples analyses, reviews of market comparable sales or metrics, and reviews of third-party appraisals. When determining fair value, HCV uses valuation techniques that maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. The valuation techniques used by HCV to determine fair value are considered to be market or income approaches.

The market approach includes valuation techniques that use prices and other relevant information generated by market transactions involving identical or comparable assets, liabilities, or a group of assets and liabilities. When possible, HCV generally uses the market approach to value its investments in private operating companies. Private operating companies may consist of common stock, preferred stock, and debt of privately-owned portfolio companies. The transaction price, excluding transaction costs, is typically the best estimate of fair value at acquisition. At each subsequent measurement date, HCV reviews the valuation of each investment and records adjustments as necessary to reflect the expected exit value of the investment under current market conditions. Ongoing reviews by HCV are based on an assessment of the type of investment, the stage in the life cycle of the portfolio company, and trends in the performance of each portfolio company as of the measurement date.

HCV values private operating companies using an income approach or a market approach. In certain instances, HCV may use multiple valuation approaches for a particular investment and estimate its fair value based on a weighted average or a selected outcome within a range of multiple valuation results. The decision to use a valuation approach will depend on the investment type and the information available. When applying valuation techniques used to determine fair value, HCV assumes a reasonable period of time for estimating cash flows and considers the financial condition and operating results of the portfolio company, the nature of the investment, restrictions on marketability, market conditions, and other factors.

When determining the fair value of investments, management exercises significant judgement and uses the best information available as of the measurement date. Due to the inherent uncertainty of valuations, the fair values reflected in the financial statements as of the measurement date may differ from (1) values that would have been used had a readily available market existed for those investments and (2) the values that may ultimately be realized.

**COLORADO VENTURE CAPITAL AUTHORITY**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

**NOTE 4 FAIR VALUE OF INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)**

**Valuation of Portfolio Companies (Continued)**

Inputs are used in applying the various valuation techniques and broadly refer to the assumptions that market participants use to make valuation decisions, including assumptions about risk. Inputs may include price information, volatility statistics, specific and broad credit data, liquidity statistics, and other factors. An investment's level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement.

However, the determination of what constitutes "observable" requires significant judgment by the fund manager. HCV considers observable data to be that market data which is readily available, regularly distributed or updated, reliable and verifiable, not proprietary, provided by multiple, independent sources that are actively involved in the relevant market.

The categorization of an investment within the hierarchy is based upon the pricing transparency of the investment and does not necessarily correspond to the General Partner's perceived risk of that investment. In certain cases, the inputs used to measure fair value may fall into different levels of the fair value hierarchy. In such cases, the level in the fair value hierarchy within which the fair value measurement in its entirety falls has been determined based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement in its entirety. The assessment of the significance of a particular input to the fair value measurement in its entirety requires judgment and considers factors specific to the asset or liability.

Since its inception, all of the Portfolio Company investments have been classified within Level 3 as they have unobservable inputs and are traded infrequently or not at all. HCV has historically used the market approach for which sufficient and reliable data is available. Within Level 3, the use of the market approach generally consists of using comparable market transactions. The selection of appropriate valuation techniques may be affected by the availability of relevant inputs as well as the relative reliability of the inputs.

In some cases, one valuation technique may provide the best indication of fair value while in other circumstances, multiple valuation techniques may be appropriate. The results of the application of the various techniques may not be equally representative of fair value, due to factors such as assumptions made in the valuation. In some situations, HCV may determine it appropriate to evaluate and weigh the results, as appropriate, to develop a range of possible values and determine fair value based on the most representative point within the range.

The inputs used by HCV in estimating the value of Level 3 investments include the unadjusted original transaction price, recent transactions in the same or similar instruments, completed or pending third-party transactions in the underlying investment or comparable issuers, subsequent rounds of financing, recapitalizations and other transactions across the capital structure, offerings in the equity or debt capital markets, and changes in financial ratios or cash flows. The fair value measurement of Level 3 investments does not include transaction costs that may have been capitalized as part of the security's cost basis. Assumptions used by HCV due to the lack of observable inputs may significantly impact the resulting fair value and therefore, the Authority's results of operations.

**COLORADO VENTURE CAPITAL AUTHORITY  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

**NOTE 4 FAIR VALUE OF INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)**

**Valuation of Portfolio Companies (Continued)**

The carrying amounts of the Fund's financial instruments, including cash and other assets, approximate fair value as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, because of the relatively short maturity of these instruments.

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Authority's investment assets measured on a recurring basis at fair value as of December 31:

	2024			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Common Stock	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,087,764	\$ 1,087,764
Preferred Stock	-	-	3,226,738	3,226,738
Total	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 4,314,502	\$ 4,314,502
	2023			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Common Stock	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 37,726	\$ 37,726
Preferred Stock	-	-	1,555,732	1,555,732
Total	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,593,458	\$ 1,593,458

The Level 3 investments held by the Authority have been valued as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, using unadjusted inputs and third-party transactions.

The valuation methodologies involve a significant degree of judgment. The estimated values do not necessarily represent the amounts that may ultimately be realized due to the occurrence of future circumstances that cannot be reasonably determined. Because of the inherent uncertainty of valuations, the estimated fair values may differ significantly from the values that would have been used had a ready market for the securities existed, and the differences could be material.

Realized gains or losses are recorded upon disposition of investments calculated based upon the difference between the proceeds and the cost basis determined using the specific identification method. All other changes in the valuation of portfolio investments are included as changes in unrealized appreciation or depreciation in the statement of operations. For the year ended December 31, 2024, related to the portfolio companies, the authority recorded (i) \$1,555,731 realized loss on investments, (ii) \$-0- unrealized depreciation for its investments, and (iii) \$-0- capital distributions. For the year ended December 31, 2023, related to the portfolio companies, the authority recorded (i) \$-0- realized loss on investments, (ii) \$-0- unrealized depreciation for its investments, and (iii) \$-0- capital distributions.

The Authority's investment portfolio is exposed to various risks as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, as follows:

*Credit and Concentration of Credit Risks* – The Authority invests solely in the Funds in accordance with the partnership agreements for the Funds and legislation passed by the Colorado General Assembly.

**COLORADO VENTURE CAPITAL AUTHORITY**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

**NOTE 4 FAIR VALUE OF INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)**

**Valuation of Portfolio Companies (Continued)**

*Interest Rate Risk* – Amounts in excess of those required to fund capital contributions under the terms of the Funds' partnership agreement are held as bank deposits in a FDIC insured financial institution and with the Colorado State Treasury.

The Authority's investment portfolio is not exposed to custodial credit or foreign currency risks.

**NOTE 5 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS**

The Limited Partnership Agreements (the Agreements) entered into with the Funds require an annual management fee to be paid to HCV, GCVF I, FirstMile 2020, GCVF II, NCTF, Avesta, Colorado ONE, and FirstMile 2024 for services provided and reimbursement for expenses, as defined in the Agreements.

The terms of the Agreements require the management fee to be paid in advance on a quarterly basis, based upon percentages ranging from 0.5% per annum to 2.0% per annum of total partner capital commitments for Fund II through 2019.

The terms of the Agreements require Fund III to pay an annual management fee to GCVF for managing and operating the fund and further requires that Fund III pay or reimburse GCVF for certain reimbursable expenses. Pursuant to the Agreement, the management fee and reimbursable expenses paid by Fund III are capped annually at 2.5% of total capital commitments of the limited partners.

The terms of the Agreements require Fund IV to pay the management fee in advance on a quarterly basis for services rendered. The management fee is 0.625% per quarter of aggregate capital commitments of all limited partners. After December 31, 2024, the percentage will be reduced by 0.5% annually until the management fee is at 1% annually.

The terms of the Agreements require Fund V to pay the management fee in advance on a quarterly basis for services rendered. Pursuant to the Agreement, the management fee and reimbursable expenses paid by Fund IV are capped annually at 2.5% of total capital commitments of the limited partners.

The terms of the Agreements require Fund VI to pay the management fee in advance on a quarterly basis for services rendered. The management fee is 0.625% per quarter of aggregate capital commitments of all limited partners.

The terms of the Agreements require Fund VII to pay the management fee in advance on a quarterly basis for services rendered. The management fee is 0.625% per quarter of aggregate capital commitments of all limited partners.

**COLORADO VENTURE CAPITAL AUTHORITY**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

**NOTE 5 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (CONTINUED)**

The terms of the Agreements require Fund VIII to pay the management fee in advance on a quarterly basis for services rendered. The management fee is 0.625% per quarter of aggregate capital commitments of all limited partners.

The terms of the Agreements require Fund IX to pay the management fee in advance on a quarterly basis for services rendered. The management fee is 0.625% per quarter of aggregate capital commitments of all limited partners.

For the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Authority made capital contributions to Fund II for management fees and reimbursable expenses of \$55,507 and \$47,942, respectively.

For the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Authority made capital contributions to Fund III for management fees and reimbursable expenses of \$308,799 and \$248,130, respectively.

For the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Authority made capital contributions to Fund IV for management fees and reimbursable expenses of \$168,446 and \$281,595, respectively.

For the year ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Authority made capital contributions to Fund V for management fees and reimbursable expenses of \$312,926 and \$319,202, respectively.

For the year ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Authority made capital contributions to Fund VI for management fees and reimbursable expenses of \$-0- and \$19,375, respectively.

For the year ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Authority made capital contributions to Fund VII for management fees and reimbursable expenses of \$90,000 and \$37,000, respectively.

For the year ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Authority made capital contributions to Fund VIII for management fees and reimbursable expenses of \$425,000 and \$175,000, respectively.

For the year ended December 31, 2024, the Authority made capital contributions to Fund IX for management fees and reimbursable expenses of \$90,015. There were no management fees or reimbursable expenses in 2023 as Fund IX was formed in December 2024.

**COLORADO VENTURE CAPITAL AUTHORITY  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

**NOTE 6 STATE SMALL BUSINESS CREDIT INITIATIVE GRANT**

In October 2022, the Authority entered into a grant agreement with the state of Colorado. The grant agreement allocates a portion of Colorado's State Small Business Credit Initiative (SSBCI) allocation from the U.S. Treasury to the Authority. The funds are a pass-through of federal funds through the Colorado Economic Development Commission to the Authority and are treated as a recoverable grant. During 2022, the Authority received \$19,477,276 as the first of three tranches. According to the terms of the grant, in the case of venture capital programs, expenditure and revenue recognition occurs when a limited partnership agreement or similar contract that commits SSBCI capital to a fund manager and compliance with U.S. Treasury requirements. The Authority met the requirements for the second tranche to be released during 2024. Funds were not received during 2024 but were obligated at year-end. As of and for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively, the Authority obligated and recognized SSBCI revenue of \$7,556,743 and \$8,012,882, based on alignment with SSBCI criteria and execution of partnership agreements with Fund V, VI, VII, VIII, and IX. There was no unearned revenue in 2024 or 2023.

**NOTE 7 RISK MANAGEMENT**

The Authority is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, or destruction of assets; errors or omissions; or acts of God. The Authority maintains commercial insurance for all risks of loss. There have been no claims in the past three fiscal years and, accordingly, there were no settled claims that would have exceeded this commercial coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

**NOTE 8 TAX, SPENDING, AND DEBT LIMITATIONS**

Article X, Section 20 of the Colorado Constitution, commonly known as the Taxpayer's Bill of Rights (TABOR) contains tax, spending, revenue, and debt limitations, which apply to the state of Colorado and all local governments.

Enterprises, defined as government-owned businesses authorized to issue revenue bonds and receiving less than 10% of annual revenue in grants from all state and local governments combined, are excluded from the provisions of TABOR. The Authority's management believes a significant portion of its operations qualify for this exclusion.

The Authority's management believes it is in compliance with the provisions of TABOR. However, TABOR is complex and subject to interpretation. Many of the provisions, including the interpretation of how to calculate fiscal year spending limits and qualification as an enterprise, may require judicial interpretation.

**NOTE 9 SUBSEQUENT EVENTS**

On September 4, 2024, the Authority entered into an amended agreement with FirstMile VCA 2024, L.P. to increase the capital commitment by \$1,125,000 (increase from \$7,500,000 to \$8,625,000).



**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER  
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS  
BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED  
IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS***

Board of Directors  
Colorado Venture Capital Authority  
Denver, Colorado

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of Colorado Venture Capital Authority (the Authority), as of and for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Authority's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated September 25, 2025.

**Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Authority's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

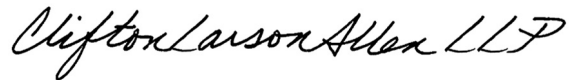
Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

**Report on Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Authority’s financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

***Purpose of this Report***

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority’s internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Authority’s internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.



**CliftonLarsonAllen LLP**

Denver, Colorado  
September 25, 2025



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